# H-1B Information Session Understanding your H-1 B Employment

A presentation by the International Students and Scholars Office (ISSO) Faculty and Scholar Services – Morningside & Manhattanville

February 2025



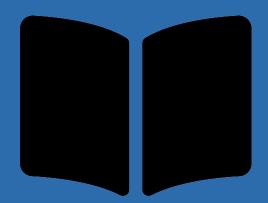
## Agenda

- 1. Overview of H-1B Status and Documentation
- 2. Work Locations and Remote Work
- 3. Maintaining H-1B Status
- 4. Conferences and Lectures
- 5. International Travel
- 6. FDNS Site Visit Guidance
- 7. Extension of H-1B Status and the Grace Period
- 8. Permanent Residence
- 9. Q&A

#### Overview of H-1B status

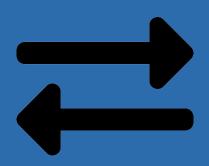


Employment-based visa that allows foreign nationals to work in the United States in a "specialty occupation"



Specialty occupation requires "theoretical and practical application of a body of highly specialized knowledge"

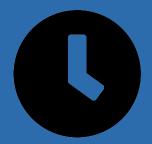
#### Overview of H-1B status



H-1B visa holder can have dual intent, i.e., may pursue permanent residence while maintaining H-1B status and preserving the ability to travel internationally

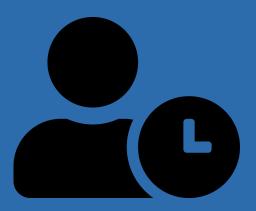


H-1B status is employerspecific and position-specific



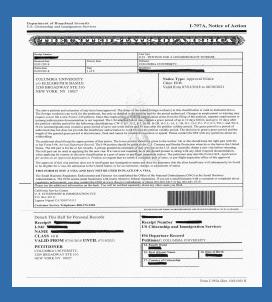
Maximum period of 6 years in H-1B status, with limited exceptions

#### Overview of H-1B status



H-1B status is appropriate for officers of research, officers instruction, and other positions deemed critical to the department or the University

#### H-1B Documentation



Approval Notice (I-797)

I-797 reflects the following information:

- Petitioner's Name
- Visa Status "Class" (H-1B)
- Validity Dates
- Information on the Beneficiary

I-797 is used when applying for a visa and when entering U.S.

I-797 is difficult and expensive to replace, so keep safe!

#### H-1B Documentation



H-1B Entry Visa Stamp

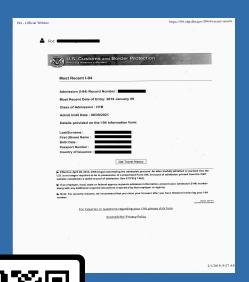
An unexpired H-1B visa is needed to <u>enter</u> the U.S. (unless Canadian).

While inside the U.S., it can expire.

Be mindful of your visa expiration date and plan enough time to apply for a new H-1B entry visa prior to your return.

H-4 family use your same I-797 when applying for an H-4 entry visa.

#### H-1B Documentation



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#### Form I-94

If your H-1B petition was approved while inside the U.S., your I-94 is included in the lower right corner of your I-797.

Upon entry to the U.S., your I-94 can be accessed at <a href="www.cbp.gov/i94">www.cbp.gov/i94</a> and states the duration you may remain in the U.S. as H-1B.

- typically your I-797 end date, plus 10 days
- or your passport expiration date, if earlier!

#### H-1B Documentation: The LCA



Labor Condition
Application (LCA)

Labor Condition Application (LCA) certified by the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL)

The employer's attestations include:

- Wages and benefits
- Working conditions and all work
   location(s), including remote work locations
- There is no strike or work stoppage due to a labor dispute, which would impact the employer's ability to file H-1Bs

#### Remote Work from a Residence



H-1B regulations require regularly scheduled remote work to be included in the Labor Condition Application (LCA)

Check your LCA to make sure all current work locations are accurate and complete

These H-1B requirements are in addition to Columbia University's Remote Work Policy

#### Remote Work from a Residence



After the I-797 approval....

H-1B Employees and H-4 family members must report any residential address change on Form AR-11 within 10-days of moving.

This Form AR-11 can be completed online:

https://www.uscis.gov/ar-11

## Your responsibilities as an H-1B employee

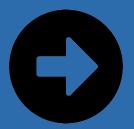
Contact ISSO if there is any change in employment:



In some cases, an amended H-1B petition must be filed as per USCIS regulations.

## Your responsibilities as an H-1B employee

We understand that there are many kinds of leave (research, medical, etc).



#### Leaves of Absence

Discuss with your ISSO adviser the terms of the specific leave in advance so we can advise accordingly.

#### Conferences and lectures

You may have opportunities to give lectures at other institutions or conferences.

You cannot receive an honorarium or other remuneration for such activities, although reimbursement for travel and reasonable expenses are allowed.

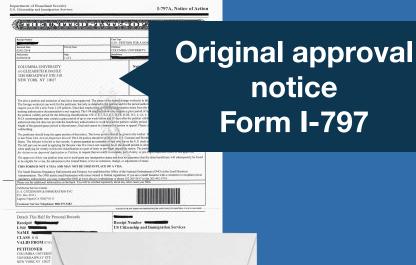


#### International Travel

Every time you travel internationally, be sure to always have with you:

Unexpired
Passport and
H-1B visa stamp\*





Complete H-1B packet filed by ISSO (recommended)

#### International Travel

Refer to our page on documents you need to return to the US.

New: "Global Visa Wait Times" website
Is a resource for guidance on visa wait
times at U.S. consular posts





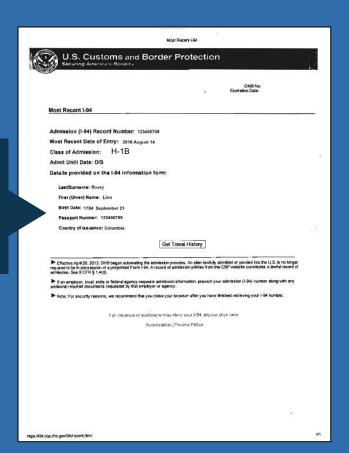
\* Refer to the ISSO website for guidance on trips of less than 30 days to either Canada or Mexico.

## **Upon Re-Entry**

Retrieve your electronic I-94 to confirm you entered in H-1B status and that the "Admit Until Date" is correct.

Electronic I-94 Record





## Worksite Visits: USCIS Office of Fraud Detection and National Security (FDNS)

FDNS Site Visits are not new, though frequency varies.

FDNS site visits are random, without advance notice and done to verify:

- Job Title
- Salary
- Number of Hours worked
- Job Location \*including remote work location\*
- Job description and duties
- Degree requirements

## Worksite Visits: USCIS Office of Fraud Detection and National Security (FDNS)

Seek guidance on site visit protocol from your academic department.

For FDNS site visits, ISSO recommends that:

- Schools designate a department "go-to" person and a back-up
- ISSO and OGC be notified of the visit (Public Safety can assist)
- Protocol be communicated to employees
- Investigator's identity and agency be determined (badge, business card)
- ISSO/OGC will provide guidance and can attend the visit

#### **Extension of H-1B Status**

Extension requests are submitted by your academic department up to six months before the current stay expires.

- Timely filing of an extension allows for continued employment
- Must be physically present in the U.S. at the time of filing
- Contact your ISSO adviser before you travel internationally

Note: time spent abroad may be "recaptured" to allow for post-6-year extension. We recommend you keep records of all international travel including admission and exit stamps, boarding passes and travel itineraries.

### H-1B Grace Period and End of Employment

If your employment ends at the same time as your status expires, check your I-94 record as it may indicate an additional 10-day grace period

A grace period of up to 60-days is permitted in certain circumstances when employment ends prior to I-797 end date — at the discretion of USCIS

If you will be leaving Columbia prior to your I-94 expiration, contact ISSO

#### Permanent Residence

By the end of six years in H-1B status, you must either depart of the United States or acquire some other status, e.g., permanent residence (green card).

Different ways to apply for permanent residence:

- Family-based
- Employer-based
- Self-petition



For more information on Columbia's permanent residence policy, please refer to our website.

#### **Staying Informed**



ISSO
Webinars &
Info Sessions



ISSO Website and ISSONews Webpage

Bookmark us! isso.columbia.edu



ISSO Scholar Newsletter

#### **Attorney Webinar: Immigration Policy 2025**



February 27, Thurs. 4pm-5:30pm

Immigration attorney Dan Berger will provide a second Zoom Q&A on recent immigration policies impacting students and scholars and a reflection on what to expect in 2025 and beyond.

Register online:

https:/bit.ly/policyfeb27

## ISSO Faculty and Scholar Services



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**Reminder: ISSO's Location** 

Armstrong Hall, 545 West 112th Street, 4th Floor In-person <u>by appointment</u> (preferred) Document drop-off & pick-up and drop-ins M-F 9am-5pm

Visit our "Contact Us" page for your ISSO advisor

### **Questions and Answers**

